

Language Maintenance And Language Shift Among Second

Language revitalization Some argue for a distinction between language revival (the resurrection of an extinct language with no existing native speakers) and language revitalization (the rescue of a "dying" language). Those involved can include linguists, cultural or community groups, or governments. Language revitalization, also referred to as language revival or reversing language shift, is an attempt to halt or reverse the decline of a language Language revitalization, also referred to as language revival or reversing language shift, is an attempt to halt or reverse the decline of a language or to revive an extinct one 2253c96503

Mixed language Yaron Matras distinguishes between three types of models for mixed language: "language maintenance and language shift, unique A mixed language, also referred to as a hybrid language or fusion language, is a type of contact language that arises among a bilingual group combining aspects of two or more languages but not clearly deriving primarily from any single language. lexical and grammatical items. It differs from a creole or pidgin language in that, whereas creoles/pidgins arise where speakers of many languages acquire a common language, a mixed language typically arises in a population that is fluent in both of the source languages 2253c96503

The earliest written evidence of modern Sindhi as a language can be found in a translation of the Qur'an into Sindhi dating back to 883 AD. Sindhi was one of the... 2253c96503 The Mexican government uses solely Spanish for official and legislative purposes, but it has yet to declare it the national language mostly out of respect to the indigenous communities that still exist. Most indigenous languages are endangered, with some languages expected... 2253c96503

Endangered language Although languages have always become extinct throughout human history, endangered languages are currently dying at an accelerated rate because of globalization, mass migration, cultural replacement, imperialism, neocolonialism and linguicide (language killing). Language loss occurs when the language has no more native speakers and becomes a "dead language". A dead language may still be studied through recordings or writings, but it is still dead or extinct unless there are fluent speakers left. Language loss An endangered language or moribund language is a language that is at risk of disappearing as its speakers die out or shift to speaking other languages. endangered language or moribund language is a language that is at risk of disappearing as its speakers die out or shift to speaking other languages. If no one can speak the language at all, it becomes an "extinct language" 2253c96503

TESL and TESOL include English-language programs... 2253c96503

Sindhi language Sindhi is primarily written in the Perso-Arabic script in Pakistan, while in India, both the Perso-Arabic script and Devanagari are used. "Language shift, cultural maintenance, and ethnic identity; a study of a minority Community: the Sindhi (SIN-dee; Sindhi: سِنڌِي (Perso-Arabic) or सिन्धी (Devanagari), pronounced [sɪndʱiː]) is an Indo-Aryan language spoken by more than 30 million people in the Pakistani province of Sindh, where it has official status, as well as by 1. 7 million people in India, where it is a scheduled language without state-level official status. Khemlani-David, Maya (1998). Retrieved 29 October 2022 2253c96503

Languages of Mexico " The result of the conflict between indigenous languages and Spanish has been a language shift in Mexico from indigenous languages being The Constitution of Mexico does not declare an official language; however, Spanish is the de facto national language spoken by over 99% of the population making it the largest Spanish speaking country in the world. Due to the cultural influence of the United States, American English is widely understood, especially in border states and tourist regions, with a hybridization of Spanglish spoken. indigenous language loss. The government recognizes 63 indigenous languages spoken in their communities out of respect, including Nahuatl, Mayan, Mixtec, etc 2253c96503

Language death is a process in which the level of a speech community's linguistic competence in their language variety decreases, eventually resulting in no native or fluent speakers of the variety. Language death can affect any language form, including dialects. Language death should not be confused with language attrition (also... 2253c96503 The disappearance of a minor language as a result of the absorption or replacement by a major language is sometimes called "glottophagy". 2253c96503 Language shift most commonly occurs when speakers switch to a language associated... 2253c96503 As a variety of the Lao language, Isan belongs to the Southwestern branch of Tai languages in the Kra-Dai language family. It is most closely related to (other than Lao) "tribal" Tai languages such as Phu Thai and Tai Yo. Isan is officially classified as a dialect of the Thai language by the Thai government. Although (Central) Thai is a closely related Southwestern Tai language, it falls within a different subbranch. Central Thai and... 2253c96503 Language assimilation may operate alongside other aspects of cultural assimilation when different cultures meet and merge. 2253c96503

Isan language The language is still referred to as Lao by native speakers. However Isan or Northeastern Thai (autonym: ພາສາໄທ/ພາສາລາວ, IPA: [pʰâː. the language has been undergoing a slow relexification by Thai or language shift to Thai altogether, threatening the vitality of the language. sǎː lāːw]; Thai: ภาษาอีสาน, RTGS: Phasa Isan) refers to the local development of the Lao language in Thailand, after the political split of the Lao-speaking world at the Mekong River at the conclusion of the Franco-Siamese crisis of 1893 2253c96503

Sindhi is a Northwestern Indo-Aryan language, and thus related to, but not mutually intelligible with, Saraiki and Punjabi. Sindhi has several regional dialects. 2253c96503 Because all languages show some degree of mixing by virtue of containing loanwords, it is a matter of controversy whether the concept of a mixed language can meaningfully be distinguished from the type of contact and borrowing seen in all languages. Scholars debate to what extent language mixture can be distinguished... 2253c96503

Language ideology L. Dominica: one which encourages a shift away from Patwa usage and another which contributes to its maintenance. J. Language ideologies are conceptualizations about languages, speakers, and discursive practices. Like other

kinds of ideologies, language ideologies are influenced by political and moral interests, and they are shaped in a cultural setting. By doing so, language ideologies link implicit and explicit assumptions about a language or language in. Austin and John Searle's speech act theory Language ideology (also known as linguistic ideology) is, within anthropology (especially linguistic anthropology), sociolinguistics, and cross-cultural studies, any set of beliefs about languages as they are used in their social worlds. When recognized and explored, language ideologies expose how the speakers' linguistic beliefs are linked to the broader social and cultural systems to which they belong, illustrating how the systems beget such beliefs

Teaching English as a second or foreign language For some jobs, the minimum TEFL requirement is a 100-hour course; the 120-hour course is recommended, however, since it may lead to higher-paid teaching positions. The terms TEFL, TESL, and TESOL distinguish between a class's location and student population, and have become problematic due to their lack of clarity. TEFL teachers may be native or non-native speakers of English. TEFL refers to English-language programs conducted in countries where English is not the primary language, and may be taught at a language school or by a tutor. Teaching English as a second (TESL) or foreign language (TEFL) and teaching English to speakers of other languages (TESOL) are terms that refer to teaching Teaching English as a second (TESL) or foreign language (TEFL) and teaching English to speakers of other languages (TESOL) are terms that refer to teaching English to students whose first language is not English

Languages targeted for language revitalization include those whose use and prominence is severely limited. Sometimes various tactics of language revitalization can even be used to try to revive extinct languages. Though the goals of language revitalization vary greatly from case to case, they typically involve attempting to expand the number...

Language death process of cultural assimilation leading to language shift and the gradual abandonment of a native language in favour of a foreign lingua franca, largely In linguistics, language death occurs when a language loses its last native speaker. By extension, language extinction is when the language is no longer known, including by second-language

speakers, when it becomes known as an extinct language. A related term is linguicide, the death of a language from natural or political causes 2253c96503

Language shift An example is the shift from Gaulish to Latin during the time of the Roman Empire. Language shift, also known as language transfer, language replacement or language assimilation, is the process whereby a speech community shifts to a different Language shift, also known as language transfer, language replacement or language assimilation, is the process whereby a speech community shifts to a different language, usually over an extended period of time. Often, languages that are perceived to be of higher-status stabilize or spread at the expense of other languages that are perceived—even by their own speakers—to have lower status 2253c96503

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